

Panel Discussion on the Sustainable Development Goals and Health in All Policies

APHA - Chicago, November 3, 2015

'A New Global Agenda: The Sustainable Development Goals'

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Presenter Disclosures

Luiz Augusto C Galvão

(1) The following personal financial relationships with commercial interests relevant to this presentation existed during the past 12 months:

“No relationships to disclose”

Millennium Development Goals Indicators

The official United Nations site for the MDG Indicators

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Final assessment of progress toward achieving the MDGs

The most successful anti-poverty movement in history

An inspiring framework that has led to many successes in numerous development areas since 2000

The successes of the MDG agenda prove that global action works. It is the only path to ensure that the new development agenda leaves no one behind

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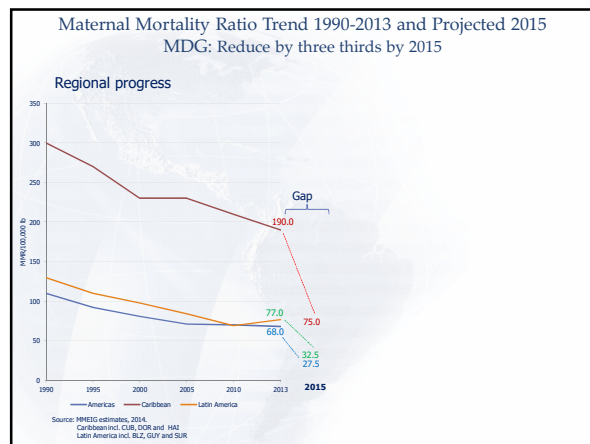
From Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) to Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

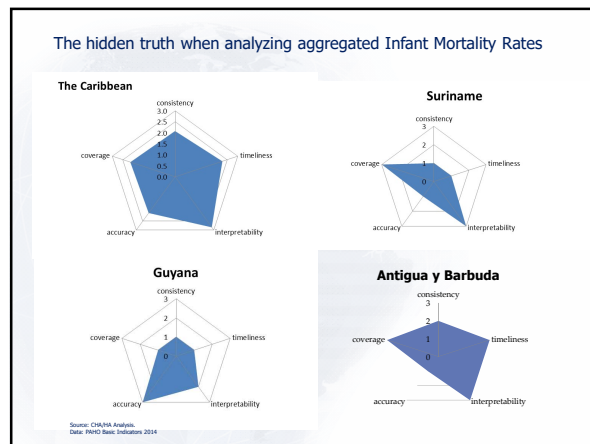
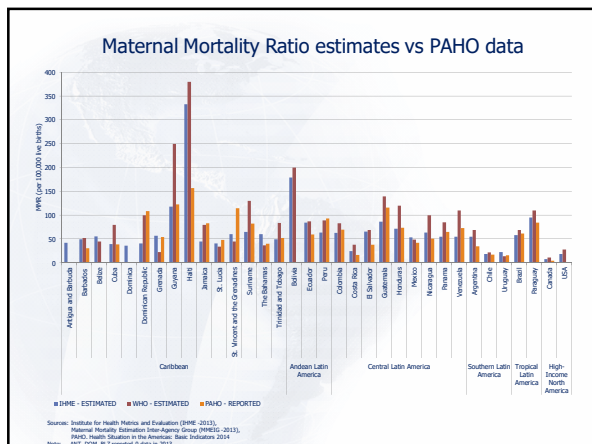
From 4 Goals out of 8 MDGs → To 1 more comprehensive Goal out of other 17 SDGs Goals

Goal 3: “Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all of all ages” (with 9 Targets and 4 Means of Implementation)

- Goal 4: Reduce Child Mortality → Target 3.2 By 2030, end preventable deaths of newborns and children under 5 years of age
- Goal 5: Improve Maternal Health → Target 3.1 By 2030, reduce the global maternal mortality ratio to less than 70 per 100,000 live births
- Goal 6: Combat HIV/AIDS, Malaria And Other Diseases → Target 3.3 By 2030, end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria and neglected tropical diseases and combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases and other communicable diseases
- Goal 7: Ensure Environmental Sustainability → Target 3.9 By 2030, substantially reduce the number of deaths and illnesses from hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil pollution and contamination

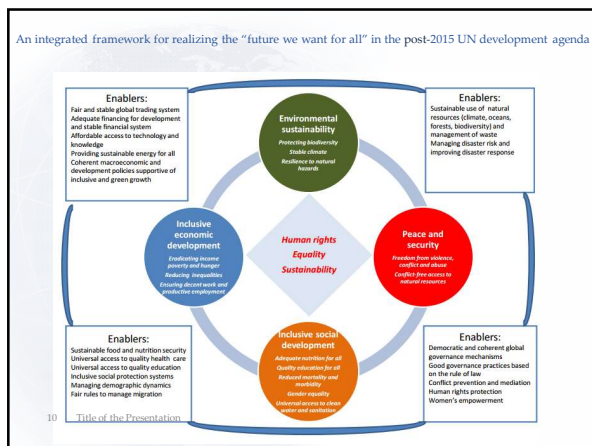
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Preliminary Conclusions

- Although countries may not achieve the target, progress has been made on infant and maternal mortality,
- The different sources of information are not consistent and in some instances are contradictory challenging a more robust analysis,
- There is an urgent need to strengthen the national capacity to produce better health data and information, and the post 2015 could be a good opportunity to improve national and PAHO information systems.



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

- 1 NO POVERTY
- 2 ZERO HUNGER
- 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING
- 4 QUALITY EDUCATION
- 5 GENDER EQUALITY
- 6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION
- 7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY
- 8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH
- 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE
- 10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES
- 11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES
- 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION
- 13 CLIMATE ACTION
- 14 LIFE BELOW WATER
- 15 LIFE ON LAND
- 16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS
- 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS

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Box 1
Proposed targets within Sustainable Development Goal 3*

Goal 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages*

11.1. Reduce the global road mortality ratio to less than 10 per 100,000 live births.

11.2. By 2020, end the preventable deaths of children and under-five children.

11.3. By 2020, end the epidemics of AIDS, tuberculosis, malaria, and neglected tropical diseases, and combat hepatitis, water-borne diseases, and other communicable diseases.

11.4. By 2020, reduce by one third premature mortality from non-communicable diseases through prevention and treatment, and promote mental health and well-being.

11.5. Strengthen prevention and treatment of substance abuse, including specific strategies and harmful use of alcohol.

11.6. By 2020, halve the number of global deaths and injuries from road traffic accidents.

11.7. By 2020, secure universal access to sexual and reproductive health care services, including for family planning, information and education, and the integration of reproductive health into national strategies and programmes.

11.8. Achieve universal health coverage, including financial risk protection, access to quality essential health care services, and access to safe, effective, quality, and affordable essential medicines and vaccines for all.

11.9. By 2020, substantially reduce the number of deaths and injuries from hazardous substances and air, water, and soil pollution and contamination.

Four means of implementation:

- 12.1. Strengthen the evidence base of the World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control in all countries as appropriate.
- 12.2. Support the research and development of vaccines and medicines for the communicable and non-communicable diseases that primarily affect developing countries, provide access to affordable essential medicines and vaccines, in accordance with the Doha Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public Health, which affirms the right of developing countries to use to the full the provisions in the Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights Agreement flexibilities to protect public health, and in particular, provide access to medicines for all.
- 12.3. Substantially increase health financing and the recruitment, development and training and retention of the health workforce in developing countries, especially in least developed countries and small island developing states.
- 12.4. Strengthen the capacity of all countries, particularly developing countries, for early warning, risk reduction, and management of natural and climate-related disasters.

Source: United Nations General Assembly, Report of the Open Working Group on Sustainable Development Goals, 69th Session, Assembly, 69th Session, Document A/RES/70/1, available from: http://www.un.org/en/development/desa/policy/owg-sdgs/owg2014/owg2014_0208.html

*The 17 key targets for health that are covered in this document are highlighted and are covered in Box 1.

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The road to dignity by 2030: ending poverty, transforming all lives and protecting the planet
Synthesis report of the Secretary-General on the post-2015 sustainable development agenda

Six essential elements for delivering the sustainable development goals

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The road to dignity by 2030: ending poverty, transforming all lives and protecting the planet
Synthesis report of the Secretary-General on the post-2015 sustainable development agenda

Flows of funds from international and national financing sources to sustainable development

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PAHO's Directing Council roundtable session conclusions

- **SDGs is important** to the Region of the Americas.
- **Goal 3 is also related to other SDGs** (social and environmental determinants of health)
- **National consultation** should be carried out in each country and sub-regional integration forums
- Delegates requested **PASB to assist them in the consultation process** in each country, and sub-regional integration mechanisms.
- Countries should demonstrate **political commitment allocating appropriate budget**
- Ask the PASB to partner with ECLAC to lead the preparation of a **regional set of health-related indicators on social inclusion for the SDGs**
- Ask to prepare a document **comparing the SDGs with the Strategic Plan 2014-2019: "Championing Health: Sustainable Development and Equity"**

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PASB response to PAHO's Directing Council roundtable

The Secretariat prepared:

- A **document on alignment** of the political, technical and planning documents of PAHO with the "Sustainable Development Goal 3: Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages"
- **proposal to prepare a set of indicators** to monitor progress of implementation of the SDG3 in the region, particularly measuring the contribution of health to social inclusion (in consultation with ECLAC, UNDP-LAC)
- Proposal to include the **collaborating centers** into the process, including a **research and development agenda to support** the implementation of the SDG3

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Sustainable Development Goals and Health in the Americas

Ensuring health and wellness for the people of the Americas in the next 15 years

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Analysis of the connections between SDG 3 Targets and Means of Implementation and PAHO Strategic Plan 2014-2019 (Impact Goals and Targets, Categories, Program Areas, Outcomes and Outcome Indicators)

SDG Sustainable Development Goals	Impact goal and Categories	Program area and Outcomes	Impact Goal Targets or Outcome Indicators	Baseline 2013	Target 2019 (baseline)
TARGET 3.1 3.1 - By 2030, reduce the global road traffic mortality rate to less than 70 per 100,000 live births	Impact Goal 3 - Ensure safe road transport	Program area 1.1 HIV/AIDS and STIs	3.1 At least an 18% reduction in the regional maternal mortality ratio (MMR) achieved by 2019	42.7 per 100,000 live births (2014)	42.5 per 100,000 live births
	Category 3 - Communicable Diseases	Program area 1.1 HIV/AIDS and STIs	3.2 A relative gross reduction of at least 20% in the MMR between the top and bottom country groups of the MMR by 2019 compared to 2014		
	Category 3 - Communicable Diseases	Program area 1.1 HIV/AIDS and STIs	3.3 An absolute reduction of at least 1.8 across maternal deaths per 100,000 live births between 2014 and 2019 across the WHO country gradient		
TARGET 3.2 3.2 - By 2030, end preventable deaths of newborns and under-five children	Impact Goal 2 - Ensure a healthy life for newborns and infants	Program area 3.1 Women's, maternal, newborn, child, and adolescent and sexual and reproductive health	OCM 1.1.3 Number of countries and territories with at least 95% coverage of births treatment in pregnant women	0	22
	Category 3 - Communicable Diseases	Program area 3.1 Women's, maternal, newborn, child, and adolescent and sexual and reproductive health	OCM 3.1.2 Percentage of deliveries attended by trained personnel	55%	97%
	Category 3 - Communicable Diseases	Program area 3.1 Women's, maternal, newborn, child, and adolescent and sexual and reproductive health	3.2 At least a 50% reduction in the regional infant mortality rate (IMR) achieved by 2019	11.3 per 1,000 live births (2014)	10.5 per 1,000 live births
			3.2 A relative gross reduction of at least 10% in the IMR between the top and bottom country groups of the Health Needs Index (HNI) by 2019 compared to 2014		
			3.3 An absolute reduction of at least 3 across infant deaths per 1,000 live births between 2014 and 2019 across the WHO country gradient		

*Unless otherwise indicated the baseline year is 2013

SDG 3

Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages

Target 3.7: By 2030, ensure universal access to sexual and reproductive health care services, including for family planning, information and education, and the integration of reproductive health into national strategies and programs.

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Universal access to sexual and reproductive health care services

Target 3.7

PAHO Goals and Outcomes

SDG Sustainable Development Goals

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Universal access to sexual and reproductive health care services

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thanks

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